

NEATH PORT TALBOT COUNTY BOROUGH COUNCIL

CABINET

5 MARCH 2020

REPORT OF THE CORPORATE DIRECTORS GROUP

WARDS AFFECTED: ALL

REVENUE BUDGET 2020/21

1 Purpose of Report

- 1.1 The purpose of the report is to:
 - Provide Cabinet with details of financial issues affecting the Budget and Forward Financial Plan.
 - Review and confirm the latest position for 2019/20.
 - Consider the Settlement Announcement made by Welsh Government in relation to Local Government funding and the prevailing financial environment.
 - Consider Neath Port Talbot County Borough Council's 2020/21
 Revenue budget including service pressures, savings solutions
 and equality impact assessments.
 - Agree the principles in relation to fees and charges for Council services.

2 Background

2.1 Neath Port Talbot County Borough Council's net budget requirement for 2019/20 totals £288.168m and when grants and income are taken into account this means the Council's Gross

Budget invests £433m in services across the County Borough. Every year the Council has a duty to consult and set a budget for the provision of services. This report sets out the 2020/21 Revenue Budget. A separate report setting out the Council's Capital Programme for 2020/21 to 2023/24 is also presented for members approval to today's meeting.

- 2.2 On the 10th January 2020 Cabinet approved to consult stakeholders on draft savings, cuts and income generation proposals required to set a Budget for 2020/21. The projected budget gap over the next 3 years was circa £28m.
- 2.3 In setting the Budget, Members have to consider the requirement of delivering its statutory services, as well as those other services that the public and users have come to expect. The challenge has been to set a budget at activity levels that are sustainable and equitable. Members also have to consider the demand for services and changes to these services in light of the impact on:
 - Service users
 - Employees
 - Legislation including the Equality Act 2010 and Wellbeing of Future Generations (Wales) Act 2015 considerations
 - Income generation
 - Council tax level

3 Executive summary

- 3.1 This report firstly identifies that based on the quarter 3 budget monitoring figures, it is anticipated that the Council will underspend the 2019/20 cash limit of £288.168m, by £60k. However as a result of the most recent adverse weather, storms and flooding affecting residents, businesses and council infrastructure across the County Borough there will be additional costs incurred that will impact on the council's budget by the end of this financial year.
- 3.2 Neath Port Talbot Council's gross budget and investment in services for 2020/21 totals £442m. The Council is projecting to

receive specific grants of £80m, £8m from passported grants from local authorities, income totalling some £48m and utilising reserves of £2m. This results in a net budget for 2020/21 of £304.082m.

- 3.3 Following receipt of the final settlement on the 25th February 2020 and feedback received during the consultation period the Council is able to confirm that it has made a number of amendments to the original draft budget and savings proposals which were set out in the report of the 10th January. These include:
 - Reducing the Council Tax increase from 5% to 3.79%
 - Increasing the funding to schools to 4.5% in line with the Council's general local government funding settlement,
 - Providing £50k to fund increased business rates relief,
 - Postponing until 2021-22 the reduction in subsidy to the Pontardawe Arts Centre (ELLL707),
 - Re-profiling the recovery of cleaning service charges to schools over the next 3 years (ELLL1003),
 - Removing the £100k cut to Celtic Leisure. A further report will be presented to Cabinet in March 2020.
 - Reducing the in-built pressure relating to the Fire Authority
 Levy and cut in Housing Benefit Admin Subsidy Grant

Members will note that in setting its net budget at £304.082m directorate and capital financing savings totalling £1.973m together with a Council Tax increase of 3.79% are required to ensure that the Council sets a balanced budget for the 2020/21 financial year. General Reserves are projected for 31st March 2021 at £17.883m and Specific Reserves at £33.623m. It is planned that the Council will use £1.650m of General Reserves to balance its budget for next year.

3.4 Welsh Government has published budget plans for next year only as they await the outcome of the UK Government Spending Review, before they are able to confirm the funding available to them and its distribution to public services. The UK Government

has stated that austerity has come to an end but with continued uncertainty regarding the impact of Brexit and the outcome of the spending review we still do not have clarity on future years funding. In the meantime we are planning for an increase of 1% in WG funding and the Forward Financial Plan for the next 3 years shows a funding shortfall of some £28m. Further work will be required to update the Forward Financial Plan to 2024/25 and to identify additional income/savings in order to balance the annual budgets over that period.

4 Latest Budget Position 2019/20

- 4.1 The Revised Budget position for 2019/20 has been updated to reflect the latest projected income and expenditure in the current year.
- 4.2 Variations to net expenditure levels are considered as part of the regular budget monitoring reports to Cabinet, and are included in this latest position. The Quarter 3 budget monitoring report shows a projected net underspend of some £60k on the Net Budget of £288.168m. The final actual position will be reported to Members before the end of June 2020. This will include any changes arising from work carried out in our communities in response to the adverse weather, storms and flooding.
- 4.3 Full details of pressures and savings have been considered by Cabinet and scrutinised throughout the year.
- 4.4 The Revised Budget is included in the budget summary shown at Appendix 1.

5 Welsh Government Budget

5.1. The Final Welsh Government Budget was announced on 25th February 2020 showing the Total Welsh Government Budget as £19.859bn. Of this £16.667bn is spent on Revenue and £3.192bn on capital.

6 Welsh Government Settlement Announcement

- 6.1 The provisional settlement, announced on 16th December, showed Welsh Government funding at £4.474bn which represented an average increase of 4.3%. This was inclusive of funding for changes to teachers' pension employer contributions and the September 2019 teachers pay award. Funding for Neath Port Talbot County Borough Council was announced as £226.762m, an increase of +4.5%.
- 6.2 The Final Local Government Settlement was published on 25th February 2020 and confirmed Welsh Government funding for 2020/21 at £4.474bn. This is the same amount that was announced in the Provisional Settlement with this Council's funding confirmed at £226.762m which is an increase of +4.5%.
- 6.3 The headline figures included within the final settlement are:

	NPT	All Wales
2020/21 increase in Aggregate	4.5%	4.3%
External Finance (AEF) after		
adjustment for grants transferred		
into settlement		

6.4 The following former specific grants have been transferred into the settlement:

	NPT	All Wales
	£'000	£'000
Education – Teachers Pension Grant	1,826	39,112
Education – Teachers Pay Grant	561	12,018
Coastal Risk Management	151	151
Programme		
NHS Funded Nursing	97	1,900
	2,635	53,181

6.5 Specific Grants

Details of the All Wales funding for specific grants are included in Appendix 2. Members will note that the total amount of specific grants that has currently been announced totals £1.002bn. Members will note the following points in relation to individual grants:

- Additional £13m for Regional Consortia School Improvement
- Additional £11.8m for pupil development and PDG Access
- Additional £7m for additional learning needs
- £1.5m for elective home education
- Additional £26m for the childcare offer
- Additional £10m for social care workforce and sustainability pressures
- A cut of £1.8m to the Sustainable Waste Management Grant

7 The Council's Revenue Budget

- 7.1 The Cabinet Board report of the 10th January received approval to commence consultation on the draft proposals for financial savings and income generation for 2020/21 and beyond.
- 7.2 The proposed final budget included at Appendix 1 sets out the expenditure and funding for 2020/21, which is summarised below.

	2019/20	2020/21	Change
	Original	Original	
	£'000	£'000	£'000
Education Leisure and Lifelong Learning	109,091	116,019	6,928
Social Services and Housing	79,681	83,281	3,600
Environment	37,535	39,525	1,990
Corporate Services	18,076	18,208	132
Precepts and Other	46,040	48,699	2,659
Contribution from General Reserve	-2,255	-1,650	605
Net Revenue Budget	288,168	304,082	15,914

	2019/20	2020/21	Change
	Original	Original	
	£'000	£'000	£'000
Funded by:			
Revenue Support Grant	168,695	177,353	8,658
Non Domestic Rates	46,100	49,409	3,309
Discretionary Rates Relief	-330	-387	-57
Council Tax Yield	73,703	77,707	4,004
Total Funding	288,168	304,082	15,914

Members should note that in 2020/21 Council Tax payers will fund 25.5% (25.57% 2019/20) of the Council's Net expenditure. The majority of the funding at £226.8m or 74.5% is paid for by Welsh Government Grant and a share of the Non-Domestic Rates Pool.

8 Service Overview

- 8.1 Neath Port Talbot County Borough covers over 170 square miles. It is home to around 141,000 people living in more than 66,000 households in communities across the County Borough. The Council provides many different services to residents and businesses. We are responsible for maintaining approximately 860 kilometres of roads, 940 kilometres of footpaths and over 18,000 street lights across the County Borough.
- 8.2 The following are examples of the many varied services that the Council provides on a daily basis:
 - Education and schools
 - Adult education
 - Youth services
 - Libraries including supporting community libraries
 - Theatres and leisure
 - Social services including homecare, residential care, supporting children and other vulnerable people with disabilities
 - Highways maintenance
 - Street lighting

- Building control
- Planning and economic development
- Passenger and school transport
- Waste management including refuse and recycling collections and disposal
- Food hygiene and trading standards
- Pest control
- Cemeteries and crematoria
- Licensing of taxis, pubs and restaurants
- Margam and Gnoll Country Parks
- Homeless assistance
- Registration of births marriages and deaths
- Housing and Council Tax Support

The Council pays a precept of £7.891m to the Mid & West Wales Fire Authority who provides the local fire service.

8.3 The following paragraphs provide further information in relation to the service investments and budget savings arising from the 2020/21 Budget (savings proposals are further explained in Appendix 4).

8.4 Education Leisure & Lifelong Learning (ELLL)

The directorate has a net budget of £116.019m, of which £90.137m is delegated to schools, and £25.882m is allocated for other Education services. In addition, grant and income boosts the gross expenditure for schools and the rest of the directorate to £155m.

As part of this investment the Council provides

- Education to almost 21,000 pupils from nursery age to post 16
- Specialist support and education to over 5,000 pupils
- Over a million nutritious school meals and transports pupils to school buildings cleaned by our staff

- Investment in 21st century schools to improve learning environments and provide state of the art facilities for the benefit of pupils and the wider community
- Support and champion the needs of vulnerable pupils and families to enable them to become more resilient
- A library service that issues over 400,000 books to the citizens of the county borough and supports community libraries
- A youth service that engages with over 6,000 young people with a further 2,000 adults benefiting from our community learning provision
- Theatres that present over 200 cultural events per annum and host over a million visits to Margam Park. Our contract with Celtic Leisure also enables over a million visits per annum to leisure centres and swimming pools

Schools – The Council is committed to prioritising investment in schools and educating our children. Today's Budget shows the council increasing its investment in Schools by an extra £5.713m to £90.137m. The projected gross budget (including specific grants) for schools is circa £97m.

Following consultation additional funding of £87k has been awarded to Schools resulting in a 4.5% increase after taking account of the £1.826m teachers' pension grant which transferred into RSG.

Other – The Council will be investing £25.882m in other Education Leisure and Lifelong Learning Services, a net increase of £1.215m from 2019/20 revised budget. This is inclusive of an additional £936m (Appendix 3) provided to cover pressures, helping to protect services to vulnerable families and children.

This investment is also net of the savings reductions and increased income generation of £151k for the Directorate services as set out in Appendix 4.

Members will recall that as at January the draft savings for consultation totalled £326k. Following consultation the following savings proposals for 2020/21 have been amended:

Original	Description	Original	Comment	Proposed
Ref		£'000		£'000
ELLL707	Pontardawe Arts-	50	Increased income/Saving	0
	reduce subsidy		moved forward to	
			2021/22.	
ELLL1001	Leisure Trust	100	Saving removed	0
ELLL1003	Cleaning Services	80	Re-profile saving of	55
			£166k equally over next	
			3 years	

8.5 Social Services Health & Housing

The directorate has a net budget of £83.281m of which £21.427m is invested in Children Services; £50.973m is allocated for adult and vulnerable people services, £10.407m in social work and management support and £474k in housing services. In addition, grant and income boosts the total gross expenditure for Social Services Health and Housing to £116m.

As part of this investment the council provides

- Support for 307 looked after children. This has reduced significantly from a high of some 502 in 2012 and includes foster care placements and adoptions.
- Elderly services via home care to over 860 service users, and 640 residential care users
- Services to some 680 people with mental health and learning disabilities
- Social worker support work is being provided to over 4,200 adults or people with disabilities and a further 1,300 families through our children Social work team.
- Supporting people arrangements for some 1,050 clients.

Children Services – In 2020/21 the Council will continue to prioritise and make a significant investment of £21.427m in Children Services. The service continues to improve and has managed safely a reduction in the number of looked after children within the County Borough. This enables the service to make the £350k savings from its budget.

Adult Services – The Council will be investing £50.973m in Adult Social Care Services.

Management support including social work costs - The Council is maintaining its investment in social workers in order to support clients across Children and Adult services with a budget of £10.407m.

Housing Services – The gross investment in Housing Services totals £7.159m of which Supporting People at £4.795m receives the largest budget share with further investment in housing grants, housing options and homeless services.

As members will note the budget provides new funding of £2.429k from the council for pressures as set out in Appendix 3, to reflect the growth in demand for services.

Members should note that the Council is continuing to progress a significant change programme in Adult Services, Hillside and Housing with associated savings of circa £638k being targeted.

The Social Services and Wellbeing Act 2014 encourages all Councils to maximise people's independence by providing support to people to live independently at home, encourage the provision of respite opportunities and appropriate care packages. The Council is progressing this work, and various changes are being incrementally made to services and budget provision.

Community services continue to be developed in partnership with Health, in order to reduce the number of people requiring hospital, residential and nursing care. Work continues to be

undertaken through the social work teams to review the needs of individuals to enable people to be as independent as possible.

There have been no changes to the savings and income strategies as a result of budget consultation

8.6 Environment

For 2020/21 the Council will be investing £39.525m in Environment Services, an increase of £1.634m on the current year revised budget. In addition, grant and income boosts the gross expenditure for Environment to £58m.

As part of this investment the council provides various services including:

- Maintaining 860 kilometres of roads, 940 kilometres of footpaths and 15,000 road signs
- 3.3m recycling collections per year
- 1.6m refuse collections per year
- 18,000 lighting units throughout the county borough
- Repairs to 270 potholes per month
- Clean over 30,000 gullies a year
- Maintain 1,900 culverts,1,800 retaining walls and 256 bridges
- Public protection via issuing Environmental Health statutory notices
- Assisted 30 unemployed people into work and 60 into volunteering or paid work experience. Engaging with 106 businesses (9 months to Dec 2019)
- Provide business Support and advice including 183 start-up enquiries, 37 new investment projects and created or safeguarded 468 jobs (9 months to Dec 2019)
- Property services management for industrial units and workshops across the county borough

The Directorate will be required to deliver savings of £117k as outlined in Appendix 4.

There have been no changes to the savings and income strategies following budget consultation

8.7 Corporate Services

For 2020/21 the Council will be investing £18.208m in Corporate Services. This includes an additional £276k to fund identified pressures, as outlined in Appendix 3. The Directorate is also required to deliver savings of £567k which will be mainly achieved by reducing staff costs through the voluntary redundancy scheme, due to improved efficiencies and the move to increased digital services.

The investment here includes provision of frontline services at the Registrars, contribution to the joint Coroners Service operated with City and County of Swansea Council, provision of land charges information, licensing of taxis and various venues, housing benefit, council tax and business rates administration.

Corporate Services also consists of Finance, HR, Legal, ICT and telephony services for all schools and the whole of the Council. It also includes the costs of Democratic Services and Member costs.

Following consultation the following pressure for 2020/21 has been amended:

Original	Description	Original	Comment	Proposed
Ref		£'000		£'000
CORP17	Housing Benefit	50	Reduced cut in DWP	25
	Admin Subsidy		Grant	
	Grant reduction			

8.8 Other Budget Provisions – A budget provision of £8.047m has been provided for levies and contributions to external bodies. This is an increase of £423k on 2019/20 with the largest amount being payable to the Mid and West Wales Fire Authority at £7.891m.

The capital financing budget is set at £19.282m to fund the repayment of debt borrowed by the Council to fund its capital programme. In addition, £18.748m has been provided to fund the Council Tax Support Scheme in line with Welsh Government requirements. This will provide financial support to some 17,000 of the most financially disadvantaged council tax payers in the county borough.

Over the last two years, the Members Community Fund has been successful in attracting match funding for projects, and has been used to address local needs, and to support projects and initiatives that contribute towards creating vibrant and sustainable communities. All projects must be sustainable, and have a robust exit strategy that places no additional revenue or financial burden on the Council. The budget includes a provision to extend the Members Community Fund for a further two years with £340k being made available in 2020/21 and a further £300k in 2021/22 for investment in all communities across the County Borough. The funding will be the first call on underspend arising in 2019/20 and 2020/21.

Following receipt of the final settlement, notification of the Fire Authority Levy and a review of consultation responses the following adjustments have been made to central budgets:

Description	Impact	Cost/(Saving) £'000
Fire Authority levy	Reduction in levy from 9.5% originally provided following confirmation of Welsh Government Grant for firefighter pensions	(320)
Discretionary Rates Relief	Additional provision	50
Total		270

9. **Budget Analysis 2020/21**

9.1 The annual change in the budget is summarised as follows:

	£'000	£'000
Revised Guideline Budget 2019/20		288,168
Inflation, Pay awards		4,656
Net transfer into RSG (par 6.4)		2,635
Service Pressures (par 9.8)		10,596
Total Requirement		306,055
Directorate savings		
 Education, Leisure and Lifelong Learning 	-151	
 Social Services, Health and Housing 	-638	
- Environment	-117	
- Corporate	-567	
- Other	-500	-1,973
Corporate Savings (par 8.8)		
Budget 2020/21		304,082

- 9.2 The savings have been identified as a result of a prolonged and intensive level of professional and Cabinet Member input, which has examined current service provision and then proposes fundamental changes in the way the Council operates and delivers services.
- 9.3 Proposals have been subject to consultation with the public, partners, staff and trade unions, and where appropriate with service users, have been scrutinised by the relevant committees, and prepared in the context of the Corporate Plan, based upon the following three Well-being objectives:
 - To improve the well-being of children and young people "All of our children and young people the best start in life, so that they can be the best they can be"

- To improve the well-being of all adults who live in the county borough - "Everyone participates fully in community life – socially and economically"
- To develop the local economy and environment so that the well-being of people can be improved - "The whole of Neath Port Talbot County Borough will be a vibrant and healthy place to live, work and enjoy recreational time"
- 9.4 Work will continue during 2020/21 to ensure that the savings identified are delivered and details are included in Appendix 4. Each individual Cabinet Board/Scrutiny Committee will meet throughout the year to scrutinise the implementation of the proposals and to monitor their achievement.
- 9.5 Pay award the budget allows for a 2% pay award for all staff together with an additional £1.3m in the pay pressures provision for any additional pay award arising from negotiations with unions.
- 9.6 Price & income inflation price inflation has been allowed on a selective basis and total income receipts have been assumed to increase by 2%, as a result of changes in price and volume.
- 9.7 Service pressures a review of service pressures has been undertaken and the following additional amounts have been included in the budget:

Service Pressures & Investment	£'000
Schools	3,813
Education Leisure and Lifelong Learning	936
Social Services and Housing	2,429
Environment	955
Corporate	276
Pay, Pensions and Contingency provision	2,187
Total	10,596

Further details of these service pressures are included in Appendix 3.

- 9.8 £19.282m is included in the budget to meet the cost of capital financing charges including prudential borrowing. A separate report setting out the Council's capital programme is included on the agenda for today.
- 9.9 External bodies The following provisions have been made in respect of precepts, levies and contributions to external bodies:

External Body	2019/20	2020/21	Change
	£'000	£'000	£'000
Mid & West Wales Fire & Rescue Authority	7,470	7,891	421
Swansea Bay Port Health Authority	47	47	0
West Glamorgan Archive Service	94	96	2
Magistrates Court	12	12	0
Margam Joint Crematorium Committee	1	1	0
TOTAL	7,624	8,047	423

9.10 Council Tax – The draft budget for consultation assumed that the council tax would increase by 5%. Following consultation and receipt of the final settlement this has been reduced for the final budget and it is now proposed that the Neath Port Talbot Council Tax at Band D will increase by 3.79% or £59 to £1,615.59. Based on a council tax base of 48,098.04 Band D properties this will generate council tax proceeds of £77.707m or 25.5% of the Council's net Budget requirement.

Although the Council is required to state the Council Tax at Band D, approximately 79% of residents in Neath Port Talbot are charged below this level, with the majority seeing an increase of less than 15 pence per day.

Members should note that the Council Tax setting process for 2020/21 will also be completed on 6th March 2020. The Council is required to set the total Council Tax for 2020/21 incorporating the amount payable for this County Borough, the Police and Crime Commissioner for South Wales and relevant Town and Community Council.

- **Standard Spending Assessment** The Council's budget at £304.082m for 2020/21 will be 3.8% or £11.086m above its Standard Spending Assessment of £292.996m, which is the Welsh Government's assessment of the need to spend.
- **Consultation** The following extensive engagement and consultation activities have been undertaken following the approval of the Draft Report that started consultation on 10th January through to 4th February 2020.
 - Overarching public consultation on the Council's budget setting process (including on line web portal, comments via social media and feedback via boxes in public buildings)
 - Specific consultation exercises with service users and wider stakeholders on proposals that required additional consultation
 - Internal consultation including Chief Executive questions and answer sessions across the 3 main civic sites, intranet "post a question" facility, post a question boxes, and a dedicated email for staff. A copy of the Cabinet report was also placed in eight Council buildings so that staff without access to the intranet could take part in the consultation
 - Stakeholder consultation (including elected members, forums, boards, committees, trade unions and other stakeholders)
 - Written responses from external organisations.

A summary of the responses received is included in Appendix 8. Following receipt of responses from the public, staff, service users and Members it should be noted that some of the proposals originally consulted on have been amended as set out in this report and summarised below. Members have also considered and

reviewed the draft proposals within the appropriate Scrutiny Committee meetings that took place during November, December and January.

Changes to the draft savings proposals and other budget provisions incorporated into the 2020/21 Budget

Following receipt of the Final Local Government Settlement and the closure of the Consultation period the following changes have been made to the original draft proposals.

The council tax increase has been reduced from a proposed 5% to 3.79% and, along with consideration of the comments received by respondents, the Council has amended various budget saving proposals as set out below.

- **ELLL707** the £50k saving resulting from establishing a cinema at Pontardawe Arts Centre has been removed from 20/21 and added to 21/22, as the opening has been re-scheduled to 2021.
- ELL1001 the £100k reduction in the management fee to Celtic Leisure has been removed
- ELL1003 the total saving of £166k for School Cleaning has been re-profiled over 3 years, resulting in a £25k reduction in 2020/21.
- An additional £87k has been provided to schools to increase their funding in line with the average increase benefited by the Council.
- **Service Budget Information** the Authority's plan to close the budget gap is through the following complimentary strategies:
 - Ensuring that all the individual savings (included in Appendix 4) are delivered in full.
 - Improved efficiency and the elimination of waste
 - Reduction in some service levels will occur together with some negative consequential impacts
 - A Council Tax increase of 3.79%

- Increased use of income generating opportunities and selective increases in fees & charges.

13. Income Generation

The budget assumes a general uplift of 2% in total income receipts, arising from a combination of variations in price and activity. The general principle applied is that price increases should reflect anticipated inflationary increases, but must also be set in the context of the service and budget pressures facing the Authority. Charges must be sustainable in the future, consider the social impact and meet equality requirements (see also paragraph 21).

The 2020/21 Budget proposals include new or additional income generation strategies which include road safety driver training, parking mobile enforcement, rent, registrars on-line services, legal services etc.

14. Reserves

Part of the overall budget preparation requirement is to undertake a review of the Authority's Reserves.

Specific reserves are established for an identified purpose and are used to fund either one-off items, or to assist with equalisation costs. Consideration must be given to the impact that utilising reserves may have on future year budgets.

The budget includes in total the net application of £2.679m from Specific Reserves, resulting in a projected closing balance of £33.623m at 31st March 2020. Details of all specific reserve movements and projected balances are included in Appendix 5.

It is projected that £1.650m from the General Reserves will be used to fund the 2020/21 Budget with the projected balance at 31 March 2021 being £17.883m as set out in Appendix 6. Given the projected budget shortfall gap of £28m over the period to 2023/24 it is proposed to only use the £1.650m for next year and retain the

General Reserve for such future funding requirements. The General Reserve will also be required to fund additional costs that arise from Storm Dennis damage (February 2020) and any other such emergency both in 2019/20 and subsequent years.

The Authority is required to retain a reasonable level of reserves. As at 31st March 2021 the general reserves are projected to equate to 5.88% of the Authority's net budget.

15. Section 151 Officer Responsibility and Risk Management

Section 25 of the Local Government Act 2003 requires the Chief Financial Officer to report to Council on the "robustness of the estimates" used in calculating the budget requirement.

The Director of Finance has made the necessary enquiries and received assurances from officers that the estimates are prudent and achievable.

A contingency of £822k in the base budget has been set aside to fund any variations and the risks in delivering the savings included in the budget. Should the risks be higher than this then the General Reserves and Corporate Contingency Reserve will be available to support any emergency calls.

Outlined below are a number of risk areas that will need to be actively managed during 2020/21 and into future years:

- Containment of expenditure within the cash limit in light of the additional savings/cuts strategies
- Continuous improvement in Children Services, including reductions in the number of looked after children
- Managing demand in social care including adult and learning disability services
- Continuing to work with the Health Service to reduce delays in discharge from Health Care.
- Potential delays in implementing the savings strategies and decisions.

- Waste management and other contractual pressures
- Ability to deliver WG recycling targets to minimise financial penalties
- Loss of experience and knowledge due to staff leaving on ER/VR and capacity to deliver investment projects
- Adequate provision for budget pressures
- Adequate provision for pay award
- Guaranteed pension payment value
- Adequate provision for inflationary increases linked to CPI/RPI
- Changes in taxation
- Legislative changes
- Local Government and Elections (Wales) Bill including webcasting and other service costs
- Diminishing capital receipts
- In-year changes to specific grant funding
- Additional costs of properties declared as surplus, prior to disposal
- Variations to the number and cost of claimants for Council Tax
 Support
- Increase in demand for some services
- Unplanned use of the general or specific reserves
- Implementation of the requirement of the Social Services Wellbeing Act 2014
- Implementation of the Welsh Language Standards
- Future years funding requirements for capital investment including City Deal, 21st Century Schools and others.
- Inclement weather impacts on services, infrastructure, communities and budget/reserves.

16. Integrated Impact Assessment

A first stage impact assessment has been undertaken to assist the Council in discharging its legislative duties (under the Equality Act 2010, the Welsh Language Standards (No.1) Regulations 2015, the Well-being of Future Generations (Wales) Act 2015 and the Environment (Wales) Act 2016. The first stage impact assessment has indicated that a more in-depth assessment was required.

An overview of the Integrated Impact Assessment has been included below in summary form only and it is essential that Members read the Integrated Impact Assessment, which is attached to the report at Appendix 7, for the purposes of the meeting.

As demand for services and the corresponding budget requirement exceed the funding available, there is an overall negative impact on the Council's ability to deliver services in 2020/21 at the same level as in 2019/20.

The budget report incorporates several service change proposals which, taken together, represent a significant change in the Council's service delivery arrangements and income generation. The Council has worked hard, with its partners to strike the right balance in its overall proposals. This has included: protection for some services that enable early intervention and prevention activities that reduce demand on public services whilst promoting wellbeing; protection for integrated services that have been established to deliver more joined up services for citizens; protection for services that have a long term impact on sustainability; and protection for key collaborative arrangements. The areas that have been protected most are reflected in the three Well-being objectives that the Council has set.

Never the less, whilst the Council has afforded protection to a range of activities that embrace the sustainable development principle, the budget position has required the Council to make a small number of proposals which translate into service reductions, income generation or in some instances the withdrawal of services. In other instances a small number of service areas are being rationalised and reorganised to mitigate the worst impacts of the related changes. Overall, the budget assumes that there will be a small number of staff leaving under ER/VR or vacant jobs not being replaced, the impact of which will reduce the number of jobs within the Council. Whilst the Council has made efforts to embrace the sustainable development principle in developing its

budget proposals, it is inevitable, that there will be some negative impacts arising from proposals.

Some proposals will continue to be worked on into 2020/21 and where appropriate a separate report setting out relevant impacts will be prepared for consideration, review and approval by the relevant Scrutiny Committee and Cabinet Board.

Setting a balanced budget for 2020/21 will assist the Council in being able to demonstrate that it is managing its financial and operational statutory duties on a sustainable basis. Where there are budget reductions these are specifically identified within appendix 4 to the report.

17. Crime and Disorder Impact

The Council has a legal duty under Section 17 of the Crime and Disorder Act 1998 to carry out all its various functions with "due regard to the need to prevent Crime and Disorder in its area".

The Council will continue to monitor crime and disorder across the county borough with partners to ensure that the impact of these proposals is regularly reviewed.

18. Workforce Implications

It is expected that a small number of staff will leave the Council's employment through the ER/VR scheme either by 31st March 2020 or early in the 2020/21 financial year.

The Council will continue to be a major employer in the County Borough but over the last 10 years of austerity the opportunity for new employment opportunities with the Council has significantly reduced.

19. Legal Impact

The Council has carried out both general and specific consultation on the Council's priorities and potential savings proposals as set

out in the Cabinet report of 10th January 2020. Due regard is given to statutory service requirements and legislation in finalising changes to service delivery, budget reductions and their implications on service users. Members should consider carefully the responses to consultation and the Integrated Impact Assessment.

20. **Medium Term Budget Forecast** – The Local Government Act 2003 and the Prudential Code infer a statutory requirement to prepare 3 year budgets, and to show affordability and sustainability in the decision making process.

The Welsh Government has not provided any indicative funding announcements beyond the next financial year. Therefore, at this stage it is prudent for Budget proposals for future years to be based on the following assumptions:

	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24
WG funding	4.5%	1.0%	1.0%	1.0%
Pay & Pension	2.0%	2.0%	2.0%	2.0%
Provision				
Price inflation	2.0%	2.0%	2.0%	2.0%

Members will note that every 2% variation in WG funding equates to over £2.2m. Hence a better settlement that the assumed 1% will reduce the financial gap mentioned below. Future year inflation, pay award, service pressures, contingencies and savings proposals have also been included in the budget forecast (see Appendix 3 and 4).

This report includes a balanced budget for 2020/21 following the use of reserves as set out in this report, but indicates that savings solutions of circa £28m will be required over the following 3 years. This will be addressed as part of the ongoing Forward Financial Planning process.

21. Fees & Charges – as mentioned in paragraph 13 the budget assumes a general uplift of 2% in total income receipts, arising from a combination of variations in price and activity. Income from services and respective fees and charges will form an integral part of future year budget proposals.

Due to the divergent timing of budget and fee setting, it is recommended that decisions are delegated to the appropriate Corporate Director together with:

- For Executive Functions in consultation with the Leader, relevant Cabinet Member and Chair of the relevant Scrutiny Committee,
- For Non-Executive Functions in consultation with the Leader, Deputy Leader and Chair of the appropriate committee

22. Recommendations

It is recommended that Members having due regard of the Equality Impact Assessment information set out in this report and its Appendix 7 determine:

- a) That the following matters are delegated to the appropriate Corporate Director following consultation with the Council Leader, relevant Cabinet Member and Chair of the relevant Overview and Scrutiny committee:-
 - Fees and charges applicable for the financial year
 2020/21
 - Fees and Charges which are applicable in any subsequent financial year and which, in the opinion of the relevant Corporate Director, need to be set in advance of the financial year for operational reasons.
- b) After reviewing the content of this report Cabinet commends to Council the following:

- i) Latest budget position 2019/20 approve the revised budget position and arrangements for 2019/20
- ii) The Council's Revenue Budget 2020/21
 - Take account of the Equality Impact Assessment and Crime and Disorder impacts in setting the budget for 2020/21
 - Approve the Net Revenue Budget requirement for 2020/21, and the service plans for the delivery of the budgets
 - Approve the budget/forward financial plan savings (outlined in Appendix 4)
 - Instruct Corporate Directors to progress the savings and improvement programme for the Authority
- iii) Fees and charges for non-executive functions that the determination of the following matters be delegated to the appropriate Corporate Director following consultation with the Council Leader, Deputy Leader and Chair of the relevant Non Executive committee
 - Fees & charges applicable in 2020/21
 - Fees and charges applicable in any subsequent financial year and which, in the opinion of the Corporate Director, need to be set in advance of that financial year for operational reasons
- iv) Council Tax 2020/21 That the 2020/21 Band D equivalent for Neath Port Talbot County Borough Council will be £1,615.59.

23. Reasons for Proposed Decisions

To fulfil the statutory requirement to determine the budget for 2020/21.

To seek support for the Council's Forward Financial Plan. To agree arrangements for setting Fees and Charges.

24. Implementation of Decision

The decision is proposed for implementation after consideration and approval by Council.

25. Appendices

Appendix 1 – Revenue Budget Summary 2020/21

Appendix 2 – Welsh Government Grants

Appendix 3 – Service Plan Pressures and Investment

Appendix 4 – Budget Savings – Budget & Forward Financial Plan

Appendix 5 – Specific Reserves

Appendix 6 – General Reserve

Appendix 7 – Equality Impact Assessment for Budget 2020/21

Appendix 8 – Consultation Summary

26. Background Papers

Cabinet Report of 10th January 2020 Budget working papers 2020/21 Local Government Settlement Consultation Responses Equality Impact Assessments

27. Officer Contact

For further information on this report item, please contact:

Steve Phillips - Chief Executive

Tel No: 01639 763305 E-mail: s.phillips@npt.gov.uk

Hywel Jenkins – Director of Finance and Corporate Services

Tel No: 01639 763251 E-mail: h.jenkins@npt.gov.uk

Aled Evans – Director of Education, Leisure & Lifelong Learning

Tel No: 01639 763393 E-mail: a.evans@npt.gov.uk

Andrew Jarrett - Director of Social Services, Health and Housing

Tel No: 01639 763279 E-mail: a.jarrett@npt.gov.uk

Nicola Pearce – Director of Environment and Regeneration

Tel No: 01639 686668 E-Mail: n.pearce@npt.gov.uk

REVENUE BUDGET SUMMARY	2019/20	2019/20	2020/21
	Original	Revised	Budget
	Budget	Budget	
	£000	£000	£000
Directly Controlled Expenditure			
Schools	84,424	84,424	90,137
Other Education	24,667	24,667	25,882
Total Education	109,091	109,091	116,019
Social Services and Health	79,681	79,681	83,281
Environment	37,535	37,891	39,525
Finance & Corporate Services	18,076	18,076	18,208
Total Directly Controlled Expenditure	244,383	244,739	257,033
Levies			
	47	47	47
Swansea Port Health Authority			
Fire Authority	7,470	7,470	7,891
Margam Crematorium	1	1	1
Contributions			
Archive Service	94	94	96
Magistrates Court	12	12	12
Other Expenditure			
Treasury Management / Capital Financing	19,274	19,274	19,282
Council Tax Support	18,108	18,108	18,748
Misc. (including pay & pensions)	0	0	1,300
Contingency	555	187	822
Contingency-Management of Change	500	500	500
Contributions/Reserves			
Contribution-from Fire Authority Reserve	-21	-9	0
Contribution from General Reserve	-2,255	-2,255	-1650
BUDGET REQUIREMENT	288,168	288,168	304,082

Appendix 1

REVENUE BUDGET SUMMARY	2019/20	2019/20	2020/21
	Original Budget	Revised Budget	Budget
	£000	£000	£000
INCOME			
Revenue Support Grant	168,695	168,695	177,353
National Non Domestic Rates	46,100	46,100	49,409
Discretionary Rates Relief	-330	-330	-387
Council Tax - Neath Port Talbot CBC	73,703	73,703	77,707
TOTAL INCOME	288,168	288,168	304,082

			£'000s
Portfolio and Grant Name	2019-20	2020-21	Variance
Education			
Regional Consortia School Improvement Grant	140,623	153,109	12,486
Sixth Form funding	94,617	95,722	1,105
Pupil Development Grant	92,767	101,367	8,600
Professional Learning	15,000	0	-15,000
Teachers Pay Grant 2019/20	12,018	RSG	N/A
Youth Support	10,056	10,056	0
Transition support for Minority Ethnic and Gypsy, Roma, Traveller learners	10,000	10,000	0
Costs associated with Teachers Pay	7,500	0	-7,500
PDG Access	5,154	8,354	3,200
Reducing Infant Class Sizes Grant - Revenue	5,000	6,000	1,000
Adult Community Learning	4,418	4,915	497
Additional Learning Needs Innovation Fund	3,331	3,268	-62
Small and Rural Schools Grant	2,500	2,500	0
Whole School Approach	1,526	1,500	-26
SEREN Foundation grant	655	655	0
School based supply cluster trial	350	0	-350
SEREN Academy grant	329	329	0
School Business Managers	200	0	-200
Foundation Phase Pilot (Flintshire only)	130	0	-130
Additional Learning Needs	0	7,192	7,192
Elective Home Education	0	1,500	1,500
A Healthy and Nutritious Breakfast	0	835	835
TOTAL	406,174	407,302	1,128
Housing and Local Government			
Children and Communities Grant(CCG)	136,442	135,442	-1,000
Housing Support Grant	123,688	123,688	0
Teachers' Pension Grant	39,112	RSG	N/A
Sustainable Waste Management Grant	18,200	16,400	-1,800
Cardiff Capital Region City Deal	10,000	10,000	0
Food and Residual Waste Treatment Gate Fee Support	9,269	13,300	4,032
Cardiff Harbour Authority	5,223	5,223	0
Affordable Housing Grant (AHG)	2,500	2,500	C
Circular Economy Funding	1,454	1,000	-454
Electoral Reform Support	1,100	1,100	0
Child Burials	600	600	0

			£'000s
Portfolio and Grant Name	2019-20	2020-21	Variance
Digital Transformation Fund	552	1,150	598
EU Support for Local Resilience Forums	500	0	-500
Support for Public Service Boards	400	400	0
South Wales Regional Aggregate Working Party (RAWP)	50	50	0
Waste Planning Monitoring Report - North Wales and South East Wales	49	50	1
Rural Housing Enabler	47	47	0
North Wales Regional Aggregate Working Party (RAWP)	25	25	0
Mid and South Wales Regional Viability Model and Assessment	19	0	-19
Waste Planning Monitoring Report - South West Wales	16	16	0
Armed Forces Day	15	20	5
TOTAL	349,260	311,011	-38,249
Health and Social Services			
Childcare Offer- Childcare Costs	46,150	71,973	25,823
Social Care Workforce and Sustainability Pressures Grant	30,000	40,000	10,000
Substance Misuse Action Fund	25,063	25,063	C
A Healthier West Wales (supported programmes 1, 3, 7)	4,484	7,483	2,999
Community Services - North Wales	3,732	2,041	-1,691
Childcare Offer- Administration Grant	2,500	3,031	531
Integrated early intervention and intensive support for Children, Young People and Families - North Wales	2,407	0	-2,407
Adoption Services	2,300	2,300	0
Together for Mental Health - North Wales	2,072	238	-1,834
Social Care Tasks Performed by a Registered Nurse in Nursing	1,900	RSG	N/A
Seamless Services For People with Learning Disabilities - North Wales	1,651	0	-1,651
Childcare Offer- Additional Support grant	1,500	1,506	6
National Approach to Statutory Advocacy for Children and Young People	550	550	0
Early Years Integration Transformation Programme	463	463	0
Deprivation of Liberty Safeguards (DoLS)	263	263	0
Review of the Local Authority Performance Management Framework Grant	254	220	-34
Complex Needs Funding - Substance Misuse and Mental Health	229	1,018	789
Maintaining the Delivery of the Wales Adoption Register	178	182	4
National Fostering Framework – Developing Foster Wales Brand and Marketing	100	75	-25

			£'000s
Portfolio and Grant Name	2019-20	2020-21	Variance
Drug & Alcohol Initiatives Naloxone Programme	80	80	0
Support Revision and Development of Wales Safeguarding	75	0	7.5
Procedures for Adults and Children at Risk	75	0	-75
Supporting Safeguarding Boards to deliver training for the			
implementation of Welsh Government policy and	60	72	12
legislation			
Residential care homes for Children - task and finish group	50	50	C
Contact Centres	18	21	3
TOTAL	126,079	156,629	30,550
Economy and Transport			
Free Concessionary Bus travel	60,133	60,133	C
Bus Services Support Grant	25,000	25,000	C
Bus Revenue Support - Traws Cymru	2,530	3,187	657
Road Safety Grant	2,000	2,000	C
Arfor innovation Fund	1,000	1,000	C
Anglesey Airport - Operation & Maintenance	800	800	(
Continued support for Regional Skills Partnerships	495	495	C
Swansea Tidal Lagoon Taskforce	220	0	-220
Business Improvement District	78	0	-78
Youth Discounted Travel Scheme (My Travel Pass)	60	60	C
TOTAL	92,316	92,675	359
Environment, Energy and Rural Affairs			
Land Drainage and Coastal Protection	2,400	1,469	-931
Environment Act 1995 (Feasibility Study for Nitrogen	225	440	
Dioxide Compliance) Air Quality Direction	996	418	-578
Local Authority Animal Health and Welfare Framework	200	200	
Funding	200	200	C
Coastal Risk Management Programme	151	1,600	1,449
Smart Living Initiative	80	25	-55
Enforcement support to take forward legislation relating	63	0	-63
to bovine TB			0.5
Non-domestic (Business) Rates Support for Hydropower	8	9	1
TOTAL	3,899	3,721	-178
Deputy Minister and Chief Whip			
Period Dignity in Schools	2,300	2,300	C
Violence against Women, Domestic Abuse & Sexual	1,938	1,938	C
Violence Grant	1,330	1,330	
Community Cohesion Grant	1,120	1,120	(

Welsh Government Final Settlement - List of Specific Grants				
			£'000s	
Portfolio and Grant Name	2019-20	2020-21	Variance	
Period Dignity in Communities	220	220	0	
TOTAL	5,578	5,578	0	
Culture, Sport and Tourism				
Regional Tourism Engagement Fund (RTEF)	976	0	-976	
MALD strategic grants, including Fusion	313	TBC	TBC	
Specialist Service Grants	25	25	0	
TOTAL	1,313	25	-1,288	
International Relations and Welsh Language				
Promote and Facilitate the use of the Welsh Language (WLG)	314	314	0	
Major Events Unit Grants Scheme	136	195	59	
TOTAL	450	509	59	
Finance and Trefnydd				
High Street and Retail Rates Relief	23,600	24,200	600	
Cyber Resilience Revenue Grant	98	800	702	
TOTAL	23,698	25,000	1,302	
All Grants	1,008,765	1,002,449	-6,317	
All Grants excluding NA and RSG transfers (for like-for like comparison)	955,271	1,002,449	+47,178	

TBC – to be confirmed N/A –amount not applicable

Ref	Service area	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23
		£'000	£'000	£'000
ELLL5	Home to School Transport - Welsh	35	0	0
	Medium 2nd campus			
ELLL9a	Teachers Increased Pension	80	0	0
	contributions from 16.48% to			
	23.68% - Centre			
ELLL9b	Teachers Increased Pension	1,468	0	0
	contributions from 16.48% to			
	23.68% - Schools			
ELLL11	Additional Learning Needs	400	500	500
	Investment			
ELLL14	Schools -pupil number changes	243	250	250
ELLL15	SEN transport	100	0	0
ELLL17	Out of county placements (inc	166	87	0
	transport)			
ELLL18	Think Family Partnership and	17	0	0
	Family Information Service - staff			
	capacity			
ELLL21	Free School Meals - increase in	100	0	0
	free school meals take up due to			
	protection for families on UC			
ELLL22	Home to School transport - loss of	28	0	0
	spare seat income			
ELLL23	School base budget - re teachers'	1,802	0	0
	pay and pension funded from			
	grant in 2019/20			
ELLL24	Teachers pay award Sept 19 -	300	0	0
	schools			
ELLL25	Teachers pay award Sept 19 -	10	0	0
	centre			
SSHH51	Residential care - above inflation	280	280	280
	increase			
SSHH53	National Living Wage - additional	250	250	250
	contract costs			
SSHH54	Adult Services Learning	200	200	200
	Disabilities - transition growth		_	_
SSHH58	Youth Offending Service -	100	0	0
	increased staffing			

Revenue Pressures and Investments

Ref	Service area	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23
		£'000	£'000	£'000
SSHH60	Adult Services - Learning	1,000	0	0
	Disabilities extra placements costs			
SSHH61	Adult Service - Elderly extra	414	0	0
	placement costs			
SSHH62	Adult Services - Mental Health	185	0	0
	extra placement costs			
ENVT26	Additional funds for LDP review	50	100	0
	for the period 2020 to 2024.			
	£175k available in reserves			
ENVT38	Estates - premises and other costs	30	0	0
ENVT39	Asset sponsorship reduced	40	0	0
	income			
ENVT40	Ash Dieback Surveys, action plan	75	0	0
	& urgent work. £1.4m over 15			
	years			
ENVT42	Shortfall in Sustainable Waste	127	0	0
	Management Grant			
ENVT43	Recycling wood waste from Civic	140	0	0
	Amenity Sites			
ENVT44	Refuse collection change in	45	0	0
	service provision			
ENVT47	Car parks NNDR	28	0	0
ENVT48	Metal Box Running costs	360	0	0
ENVT50	Gypsy site additional running	40	0	0
	costs			
ENVT51	Civic Building above inflation	20	0	0
	electricity increase			
CORP17	Housing Benefit Admin Subsidy	25	25	25
	Grant reductions			
CORP19	Procurement Online Resources -	0	40	0
	Current Sell to Wales and e-			
	tendering services possible end of			
	WG payment			
CORP21	ICT Microsoft Licence	50	50	0
CORP22	Procurement - additional	55	5	0
	resources to manage increased			
	Social Services and Environment			
	contract work			

Revenue Pressures and Investments

Ref	Service area	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23
		£'000	£'000	£'000
CORP23	Performance Management and	40	0	0
	Risk Management system - 3 year			
	license expires mid 2020			
	(previously funded from reserves).			
CORP24	Domestic Violence Advice Service	38	0	0
	IDVA worker			
CORP25	Administration of City Deal	28	0	0
	Scrutiny Committee work			
CORP26	Coroner - increase in post mortem	20	0	0
	fees			
CORP27	Welsh Translation- increased work	20	0	0
	volume in Democratic and			
	Corporate Services			
OTH009	New Green Book pay scale	150	250	250
	additional costs			
OTH010	Increase in standby allowances	151	0	0
	agreed from December 2019.			
OTH011	Contingency for additional pay	1,300	0	0
	award			
CONT1	General Contingency	586	2,000	2,000
CONT7	Capital financing costs re 21st	0	0	800
	Century Schools Band B			
	investment			
	TOTAL	10,596	4,037	4,555

Ref	Board	Description	Lead	Main Impacts	Net Budget 2019/20	% saving	2020/21 £000	2021/22 £000	2022/23 £000
ELLL 707	ES&C	Pontardawe Arts Centre - Reduce Subsidy	Andrew Thomas	Operating cost savings and increased income from establishing a cinema which has an updated opening date early in the 2021/22 financial year. Capital investment support being sought from the Arts Council for Wales, the Friends of Pontardawe Arts Centre and the Council.	176	51%	0	90	0
ELLL 1002	ES&C	Management & Admin	Andrew Thomas	Deletion of vacant post in Data Unit	1,107	2%	25	0	0
ELLL 1003	ES&C	Cleaning services	Chris Millis	Movement toward full cost recovery of cleaning service over a 3 year period, to be funded by schools	166	100%	55	55	56
ELLL 1004	ES&C	School transport - out of county	Chris Millis	Pupils leaving out of county placements	268	38%	71	30	0
SSHH 1001	SCHWB	Savings re Adult Family Placement fees	Angela Thomas	Adult Family Placements (AFP) match vulnerable adults that need support to live independently in the community with approved hosts. Savings will be achieved by expanding the use of AFP as an alternative to specialist care homes.	14,753	0%	20	0	0

Ref	Board	Description	Lead	Main Impacts	Net Budget 2019/20	% saving	2020/21 £000	2021/22 £000	2022/23 £000
SSHH 1002	SCHWB	Contributions from Health Board towards the cost of continuing health care packages	Angela Thomas	NPT to contribute 50% of cost less service user contribution. Increased cost will fall on Swansea Bay UHB. Net saving following additional investment of £80k to take legal advice and recover debt. This has no impact on service users.	28,630	0%	28	0	0
SSHH 1003	SCHWB	Increased income from service users	Angela Thomas	Increased number of service users resulting in increased income from service user contributions.	28,630	0%	20	0	0
SSHH 1004	SCHWB	Early Intervention and Prevention (Building Safe & Resilient Communities).	Angela Thomas	Low level care provided by the community. Support the development of community activity and volunteering opportunities, to prevent/delay the need for statutory service intervention	48,220	0%	50	0	0
SSHH 1005	SCHWB	Reduction in NPT's contribution to the Joint Equipment Service	Angela Thomas	The contribution rate is based on usage of the equipment service, but will vary if usage increases.	451	2%	10	0	0
SSHH 1006	SCHWB	Accommodation	Angela Thomas	Accommodation savings due to reduction in the number of teams in Cimla hospital has led to a reduced service charge	95	21%	20	0	0

Ref	Board	Description	Lead	Main Impacts	Net Budget 2019/20	% saving	2020/21 £000	2021/22 £000	2022/23 £000
SSHH 1007	SCHWB	Savings from external contracts	Angela Thomas	Savings from external contracts. Cancel or reduce service level agreements with providers that are not delivering value for money.	48,220	0%	40	0	0
SSHH 1008	SCHWB	Staff turnover savings	Angela Thomas/K eri Warren	Staff vacancy management savings	37,584	0%	100	0	0
SSHH 1009	SCHWB	Savings achieved in 2019/20 rolling into 2020/21 from reduced number of Looked After Children	Keri Warren	Continue to implement and manage the LAC strategy. Ensure that only those children who need to be in care are admitted and remain, and that those in care will always remain a top priority	21,252	1%	250	0	0
SSHH 1010	SCHWB	Savings in legal budgets	Keri Warren	Reduced number of Looked After Children enabling savings from a reduction in commissioned reports and use of external legal services for court proceedings.	480	21%	100	0	0
ENVT 1001	R&SD	Planning Policy	Nicola Pearce	Various expenditure savings	311	2%	5	0	0
ENVT 1002	R&SD	Countryside & Wildlife	Nicola Pearce	Income generation and expenditure savings	274	3%	8	0	0
ENVT 1003	R&SD	Building regulations and Business Support Unit	Nicola Pearce	Removal of vacant post	267	9%	25	0	0

Ref	Board	Description	Lead	Main Impacts	Net Budget 2019/20	% saving	2020/21 £000	2021/22 £000	2022/23 £000
ENVT 1004	S&E	Road Safety Driver Training Programme	David Griffiths	Increase income	244	4%	10	0	0
ENVT 1005	S&E	Parking Mobile Enforcement	David Griffiths	Increase operational hours of mobile vehicle to generate more income	-447	-2%	10	0	0
ENVT 1006	R&SD	Public Conveniences	Simon Brennan	Savings from removal of NNDR costs	165	5%	8	0	0
ENVT 1007	R&SD	Sandfields Young Business Centre	Simon Brennan	Increase income from rent	-7	-91%	6	0	0
ENVT 1008	R&SD	Estates	Simon Brennan	Increase income from rent	618	3%	20	0	0
ENVT 1009	R&SD	Building Maintenance	Simon Brennan	Reduce expenditure	1,734	1%	25	0	0
CORP 702	CAB	ICT Staff reductions	Karen Jones	Development capacity will fall and service requests will take longer to effect. Income generation and/or collaborative opportunities may offset some job losses/service issues.	4,022	4%	160	0	0
CORP 902	САВ	Reduce management cost - Asst. Chief Exec and Digital Services Division	Karen Jones	Management review following staff turnover	8,158	1%	30	30	0

Ref	Board	Description	Lead	Main Impacts	Net Budget 2019/20	% saving	2020/21 £000	2021/22 £000	2022/23 £000
CORP 903	CAB	Digital strategy - further transformation of customer services	Karen Jones	Following success of the Digital strategy this has enabled further remodelling of customers to reflect a shift in customer volumes between face to face, online and telephone channels. This will mean a gradual reduction in face to face services. Automation of telephone calls at contact Centre Service leading to a reduction in the number of jobs	662	10%	36	30	0
CORP 904	CAB	Income generation - info asset sponsorship - implementing the corporate communications and community relations strategy	Karen Jones	Income Generation and Digital Strategy - Introduce targeted sponsorship and advertising policy for the Council's information assets, based on ethically and commercially sound policy. The business case is being developed and is likely to require pump prime funding i.e. invest to save.	313	26%	0	30	50

Ref	Board	Description	Lead	Main Impacts	Net Budget 2019/20	% saving	2020/21 £000	2021/22 £000	2022/23 £000
CORP 905	САВ	Income generation - working towards a self-financing CCTV service	Karen Jones	Revisit the 2015 options appraisal to identify a strategy that can reduce/eliminate the Council subsidy for this non statutory service. Capital investment will be required to ensure the service can satisfy insurance, business continuity and service requirements	235	51%	0	40	80
CORP 906	САВ	Income generation - refocus the communications, community relations, customer services to promote Council services & functions	Karen Jones	Market the Council's services and functions to staff and the external customer base to increase participation in paid for services.	313	38%	20	40	60
CORP 1001	САВ	Staff reductions - Business Support	Craig Griffiths	Following retirement, operating hours of new role reduced from 37 to 30. Service efficiency affected, but limited effect on staff and service delivery.	2,242	0%	5	0	0

Ref	Board	Description	Lead	Main Impacts	Net Budget 2019/20	% saving	2020/21 £000	2021/22 £000	2022/23 £000
CORP 1002	САВ	Staff reductions	Craig Griffiths	Post deleted when paralegal leaves the team in June 2020 to commence a training contract. Reduced support to solicitors, workload to be absorbed by solicitors.	2,242	1%	21	6	0
CORP 1003	САВ	Staff reductions	Craig Griffiths	Delete Licensing Section vacant post	2,242	1%	15	0	0
CORP 1004	САВ	Reduction in Legal services Resources	Craig Griffiths	Rely on other methods of research and in house IT system development. Potential reduction in resources available to fee earners. Training to be provided to access alternative resources.	38	26%	0	10	0
CORP 1005	САВ	Legal Services increased income	Craig Griffiths	Registrars - increased income from approved premises and online services. Legal services - increased income from Traffic Order charges to utility companies, third parties, Town Councils, land charges via new Environmental Information Regulations (EIR) charging structure and Procurement team support to organisations	178	11%	14	5	0

Ref	Board	Description	Lead	Main Impacts	Net Budget 2019/20	% saving	2020/21 £000	2021/22 £000	2022/23 £000
CORP 1006	CAB	Deletion of vacant post in Financial Services	Huw Jones	Work has already been reorganised to mitigate against most of the reduction in staffing with further changes in 20/21 following Voluntary Retirement.	5,186	4%	190	0	0
CORP 1007	CAB	HR staff reductions	Sheenagh Rees	Restructuring took place following VR in March 2019, and work has been redistributed.	2,186	2%	42	0	0
CORP 1008	CAB	Learning, training & Development staff reduction	Sheenagh Rees	Restructuring took place following VR in September 2019, and work has been redistributed.	810	3%	24	0	0
CORP 1009	САВ	Health & safety - removal of British Standard Occupational Health and Safety 18001 accreditation	Sheenagh Rees	Internal cross cutting audit will replace the OHSAS 18001 accreditation	10	100%	10	0	0
OTHER 1001	CAB	Savings in Capital financing budget	Huw Jones	Control expenditure and new borrowings within budget	0	0%	500	0	0
Total							1,973	366	246

Description	Reserve at 1st April	Net Movements	Balance at 31 Mar	Net Movements	Balance at 31 Mar
	2019	2019/20	2020	2020/21	2021
		To/From		To/From	
	£000	£000	£000	£000	£000
EDUCATION, LEISURE & LIFELONG LEARNING					
Delegated Schools Reserves					
ERVR Primary	Cr 13	Cr 1	Cr 14	Cr 0	Cr 15
Primary Schools Reserve	Cr 1,493	0	Cr 1,493	0	Cr 1,493
Secondary Schools Reserve	377	0	377	0	377
Special Schools Reserve	0	0	0	0	0
Repairs and Maintenance Reserve	Cr 161	0	Cr 161	0	Cr 161
	Cr 1,291	Cr 1	Cr 1,292	Cr 0	Cr 1,292
Education, Leisure and Lifelong Learning					
Margam Discovery Centre - Building Maintenance Reserve	0	Cr 50	Cr 50	Cr 50	Cr 100
Equalisation Account-Education	Cr 870	40	Cr 831	200	Cr 631
Home to School Transport	Cr 36	Cr 75	Cr 111	0	Cr 111
	Cr 906	Cr 86	Cr 992	50	Cr 942
Total Education Leisure & Lifelong Learning	Cr 2,197	Cr 87	Cr 2,284	150	Cr 2,134
SOCIAL SERVICES, HEALTH & HOUSING					
Homecare ECM Equipment Reserve	Cr 63	Cr 10	Cr 73	Cr 10	Cr 83
Community Care Transformation Reserve	Cr 108	0	Cr 108	102	Cr 6
Social Services Equalisation	Cr 740	0	Cr 740	321	Cr 419
Hillside General Reserve	Cr 1,092	818	Cr 274	0	Cr 274
Youth Offending Service - Equalisation	Cr 153	0	Cr 153	0	Cr 153
Adoption Service	Cr 100	0	Cr 100	0	Cr 100
Total Social Services Health & Housing	Cr 2,256	808	Cr 1,448	413	Cr 1,034

Description	Reserve at 1st April	Net Movements	Balance at 31 Mar	Net Movements	Balance at 31 Mar
	2019	2019/20	2020	2020/21	2021
		To/From		To/From	
	£000	£000	£000	£000	£000
ENVIRONMENT					
Concessionary Fare - Bus Pass Replacement Reserve	Cr 152	0	Cr 152	60	Cr 92
Asset Recovery Incentive Scheme	Cr 126	0	Cr 126	0	Cr 126
Local Development Plan	Cr 157	Cr 18	Cr 175	106	Cr 69
Economic Development	Cr 1	0	Cr 1	0	Cr 1
Winter Maintenance Reserve	Cr 764	10	Cr 754	0	Cr 754
Baglan Bay Innovation centre -Dilapidation Reserve	Cr 78	0	Cr 78	0	Cr 78
Renewable Energy Reserve	Cr 7	0	Cr 7	0	Cr 7
Environmental Health - Housing Equalisation	Cr 20	Cr 117	Cr 137	137	0
Workways NPT Reserve	Cr 125	0	Cr 125	0	Cr 125
Environment Equalization Reserve	Cr 604	201	Cr 403	182	Cr 221
Operating Accounts Equalization	Cr 36	0	Cr 36	0	Cr 36
Vehicle Tracking	Cr 92	0	Cr 92	47	Cr 45
Operating Accounts - Vehicle Renewals	Cr 1,728	641	Cr 1,087	149	Cr 938
Total Environment	Cr 3,889	717	Cr 3,173	681	Cr 2,492
FINANCE AND CORPORATE SERVICES					
Elections Equalisation Fund	Cr 240	0	Cr 240	Cr 15	Cr 255
Health & Safety / Occupational Health	Cr 41	0	Cr 41	0	Cr 41
Development Fund for Modernisation	Cr 115	0	Cr 115	0	Cr 115
IT Renewals Fund	Cr 1,298	655	Cr 643	445	Cr 198
Corporate Equalisation Reserve	Cr 532	46	Cr 486	465	Cr 21

Net Movements 2019/20	Balance at 31 Mar 2020	Net Movements 2020/21	Balance at 31 Mar 2021
To/From		To/From	
£000	£000	£000	£000
0	Cr 184	75	Cr 109
4	Cr 13	0	Cr 13
705	Cr 1,722	970	Cr 752
2,737	Cr 6,306	0	Cr 6,306
0	Cr 75	0	Cr 75
62	Cr 654	104	Cr 550
207	Cr 340	Cr 100	Cr 440
0	Cr 2,000	0	Cr 2,000
0	Cr 220	0	Cr 220
10	0	0	0
0	Cr 500	0	Cr 500
0	Cr 393	0	Cr 393
0	Cr 1,005	0	Cr 1,006
Cr 250	Cr 250	163	Cr 87
Cr 2,200	Cr 2,200	48	Cr 2,152
500	Cr 6,326	0	Cr 6,326
0	Cr 4,818	0	Cr 4,818
0	Cr 2,274	250	Cr 2,024
1,065	Cr 27,361	465	Cr 26,897
	_		·

Description	Reserve at	Net	Balance	Net	Balance	
	1st April 2019	Movements 2019/20	at 31 Mar 2020	Movements 2020/21	at 31 Mar 2021	
	2013	•	2020	,	2021	
	£000	To/From £000	£000	To/From £000	£000	
JOINT COMMITTEES	1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	
Workways Regional Reserve	Cr 66	0	Cr 66	0	Cr 66	
Environment Legacy Reserve (SWTRA)	Cr 60	0	Cr 60	0	Cr 60	
Substance Misuse Area Planning Board	Cr 41	4	Cr 37	0	Cr 37	
WB Safeguarding Board Reserve	Cr 109	0	Cr 109	0	Cr 109	
Intermediate Care Pooled Fund	Cr 43	0	Cr 43	0	Cr 43	
Total Joint Committee Reserves	Cr 319	4	Cr 315	0	Cr 315	
GRAND TOTAL - SPECIFIC RESERVES	Cr 39,515	3,213	Cr 36,302	2,679	Cr 33,623	

General Reserve Appendix 6

	Original 2019/20	Revised 2019/20	Estimate 2020/21	Estimate 2021/22	Estimate 2022/23	Estimate 2023/24
Opening balance 1st April	Cr 19,714	Cr 20,968	Cr 19,128	Cr 17,883	Cr 18,298	Cr 18,723
Council Tax increased income	Cr 1,000	Cr 1,340	Cr 1,300	Cr 1,000	Cr 1,000	Cr 1,000
Capital – Phase II Accommodation financing costs	180	180	170	160	150	140
Doubtful Debt Provision	200	200	200	200	200	200
Contributions to the Economic Development Fund	200	180	200	200	200	200
Community Councils Grant Scheme	25	25	25	25	25	25
Transfer to Members Community Fund Reserve	0	340	300	0	0	0
Contribution to Revenue Budget	2,255	2,255	1,650	0	0	0
Estimated Closing balance 31st March	Cr 17,854	Cr 19,128	Cr 17,883	Cr 18,298	Cr 18,723	Cr 19,158

This Integrated Impact Assessment considers the duties and requirements of the following legislation in order to inform and ensure effective decision making and compliance:

- Equality Act 2010
- Welsh Language Standards (No.1) Regulations 2015
- Well-being of Future Generations (Wales) Act 2015
- Environment (Wales) Act 2016

1. Details of the initiative

	Title of the Initiative: Budget 2020/2021
1 a	Service Area: Services as identifed across the directorates
1b	Directorate: All
1 c	Summary of the initiative:
	The Council is legally required to produce a balance budget. In setting its budget the Council utilises funding received via the financial settlement from the Welsh Government including share of Non Domestic Rates, additional grants for specific service areas along with income from council tax.
	Investing significantly in services which protect the most vulnerable within the County Borough, as reflected in the Council's wellbeing objectives, has been a top priority for the Council over recent years and 2020/21 is no different.
	The Council's budget settlement from the Welsh Government for 2020/21 was the first above inflation settlement

since 2007/08 and shows an increase of +4.5%. Despite this improved settlement the Council still needs to make savings of £1.973m, use £1.65m of its Reserves and increase Council Tax by a proposed 3.79% in order to produce a balanced budget.

For completeness, previous years' budget saving proposals (which are due to be realised in 2020/21 and beyond) were included as part of the consultation but as these were assessed previously they do not form part of this current assessment.

The final Budget report proposes a net Budget of £304.082m with some changes to the original draft proposals including a reduction in the council tax increase from 5% to 3.79%, withdrawal of the reduction in management fee for leisure services and re-profiling of the proposed savings related to Pontardawe Arts Centre and School Cleaning Service.

1d Who will be directly affected by this initiative?

Residents of and visitors to Neath Port Talbot. Staff and service users of Neath Port Talbot County Borough Council.

1e When and how were people consulted?

A wide range of engagement and consultation activities have taken place between 10th January 2020 and 4th February 2020.

- Overarching public consultation
- Internal consultation
- Stakeholder consultation
- Written responses from external organisations.

To help ensure that the consultation was as widely available as possible, there were 4 mechanisms by which people could submit their views:

- Online a self-completion questionnaire was published on the Council's website.
- Paper Questionnaires in public buildings consultation packs were made available in 37 public buildings
 across the county borough; including the One Stop Shops in Neath and Port Talbot, Community Centres and
 all Council run and community libraries. The questionnaire in these packs was a replica of the online
 version and responses were entered into 'SNAP' survey software for analysis.
- Email Respondents were also able to submit their views via email to nptbudget@npt.gov.uk, the Leader or to Directors.
- Corporate social media accounts the Council's corporate Facebook and Twitter accounts were monitored for feedback on the draft budget proposals.

Further detailed information on the consultation arrangements for the draft budget proposals is attached as a separate appendix to the Budget 2020/21 report.

1f What were the outcomes of the consultation?

There were eighty responses to the comments and suggestions in relation to the Budget proposals for 2020/21, seventy seven in the form of questionnaires, two letters and one formal response. In addition there were a small number of responses received via social media. The majority of comments received related to the proposal to increase Council Tax by 5%.

Of all respondents completing the equalities questions:

- 54% of respondents were women, no respondents identified as transgender
- 87% of respondents were from a White British background
- 75% of respondents identified as being Welsh
- 21% of respondents considered they had a disability

- 56% of respondents stated they had no religion
- 67% of respondents had little or no knowledge of Welsh while 14% were fluent/fairly fluent Welsh speakers/ writers/readers

59% respondents disagreed with some of the proposals while 18% agreed with some proposals.

The main issue that respondents disagreed with was the proposal to raise Council Tax by 5%. The reasons consultees disagreed with this proposal can be generally grouped into two themes 1) Can't afford to pay an extra 5% and 2) We already pay enough Council Tax, with comparisons made to other Councils.

Other proposals which consultees disagreed with were:

ELLL1003 – Cleaning Services moving towards full cost recovery where it was noted that the additional cost would need to be met from schools delegated budgets.

Changes to original proposals

As a result of the consultation responses received and feedback from Scrutiny Committee Meetings the following changes to the original proposals have been made:

Council Tax Increase – The final proposal is for a Council Tax increase of 3.79% reduced from the original proposed 5%.

Other changes are detailed below:

- ELLL707 Pontardawe Arts. This proposal has been delayed for 12 months due to a delay in delivering a Cinema project on which the increased income was predicated.
- ELLL1001 Leisure Trust, Reduction in Management Fee. This proposal have been withdrawn
- ELLL1003— Cleaning Services. The proposal has been amended to realise savings over a three year period. The proposed savings for 2020/2021 is reduced from £80k to £55k

2. Evidence

What evidence was used in assessing the initiative?

Service areas collect and more importantly utilise data on service users as part of the ongoing development and delivery of individual services. In addition to the number of people using the service other relevant information such as age, sex, disability, etc., is also collected which in turn informs policy development and service provision,

Information is collected through a variety of methods ranging from application forms and reviews, to satisfaction surveys and consultations.

Census 2011 information remains the most comprehensive data for Neath Port Talbot. Please see details attached.

3. Equalities

a) How does the initiative impact on people who share a protected characteristic?

Protected Characteristic	Why will it have this impact?
Age	The legal requirement to set a balanced budget has again been tested. Although the budget settlement for 2020/21 was considerably better than anticipated there remains a gap of £3.6m between funds available to the Council for 2020/21 and the estimates that the Council need to spend.
Disability Gender reassignment Marriage & civil partnership	Although the Council continues to look to protect those most vulnerable within the community it is becoming more challenging. The Council is committed to prioritising investment in schools and educating children by increasing its investment in schools as demonstrated by a 4.5% increase in the Delegated Budgets for Schools.
Pregnancy and maternity Race Religion or belief Sex Sexual orientation	An increase in funding for other Education Leisure and Lifelong Learning Services will help to protect services to vulnerable families and children as well as funding increased capacity following the roll out of the Additional Learning Needs Legislation. Investment in children's and adult social services, including additional monies from Welsh Government specific grants will continue to support people with learning disabilities and general provision towards care package costs.
	However, even with this investment there is an anticipated shortfall which will be met through the use of the Council's reserves of £1.65m and savings/cuts and income generation

of £1.973m.

First stage Integrated Impact Assessments were prepared for all new savings proposals and included in reports to relevant Scrutiny Committees. These initial assessments did not identify that full Integrated Impact Assessments were required. Some proposals will continue to be worked on into 2020/21 and where appropriate a separate report setting out the relevant impacts will be prepared for consideration, review and approval by the relevant Scrutiny Committee and Cabinet Board.

The proposals relating to primarily internal arrangements e.g. reductions in office expenditure, vacancy management, etc., are considered to have an impact on staff. Due to the relatively nature of the savings proposals it is considered that the impact will be low.

However, it is possible that proposals in relation to the reduction in the number of posts/vacancy management may impact to a greater extent on staff, with reduced opportunities for progression, less higher paid posts and increased workloads for remaining staff. This is likely to be felt particularly by staff in part time posts, predominantly women (43% of the total workforce), who are likely to also have caring responsibilities (principally in social services and education where historically there has been significantly higher numbers).

To assist with delivering these staff related budget savings the Council, with the support of trade unions, continues to make available an early retirement/voluntary redundancy scheme with the objective of minimising compulsory redundancies. Additionally, opportunities are being made available for some staff to be redeployed to alternative roles within the Council with a trial period and retraining.

Positive impacts are likely with timely and effective interventions in relation to social services allowing potential service users to identify and access community provision to meet their needs at an earlier stage. This could help extend an individual's independence and reduce social isolation while delaying access to social services.

The impact of the proposed council tax increase will be felt by all households across the county borough. However, the Council Tax support scheme will continue to provide support to 17,000 of the most financially disadvantaged council tax payers so helping to alleviate any negative impact.

Post Consultation

It is not anticipated that the delivery of the £1.973m proposed savings will have a negative impact on the services provided across the County Borough. Responses received during the consultation were not generally opposed to the savings/income generation proposals and there was no evidence that any of the proposals impacted negatively on groups with protected characteristics.

The draft budget consultation included a proposed Council Tax increase of 5%. Having taken account of the consultation responses the final proposals now include a Council Tax increase of 3.79%.

Other amendments were made to the savings proposals as a result of responses to the consultation; these are detailed in section 1 of this document.

What action will be taken to improve positive or mitigate negative impacts?

Officers will continue to monitor the budget savings proposals throughout the consultation process as well as any suggestions received from stakeholders/the public to determine if amendments can be made to improve positive impacts or lessen negative impacts.

b) How will the initiative assist or inhibit the ability to meet the Public Sector Equality Duty?

Public Sector Equality Duty (PSED)	Why will it have this impact?
To eliminate	The Council continues to be aware of its position as employer, provider and commissioner of services and to this end strives to ensure its ability to meet its legal obligations.
discrimination, harassment and victimisation	To this end the identification of budget reductions over the longer term as well as necessitating the need to work smarter has been incorporated into the Council's day to day work as well as its long term plans and strategies, both on an individual basis and in partnership. With ever decreasing budgets it is inevitable that these will continue to have significant

To advance equality of
opportunity between
different groups

impact on children and young people and those most vulnerable within our communities. Due to the relatively low amount of savings/cuts required fir 2020/21 the impact next year is not as great as it may have been in earlier years. Consequently the Council continues to prioritise its work to protect, and where ever possible to alleviate the impact of savings on, these groups.

An assessment of the impact of the proposals that affect the Council's staff has been considered. To assist with delivering the budget savings the Council, with the support of trade unions, continues to make available an early retirement/voluntary redundancy scheme with the objective of minimising compulsory redundancies.

To foster good relations between different groups

The consequential permanent job losses will, though, have a negative impact on the local community in terms of future employment opportunities with the Council. Some service reconfiguration and restructuring is likely to ensure future service sustainability.

Completed impact assessments have been brought to the attention of Members as part of the reporting process to ensure these inform decisions and have had due regard to the Council's legal obligations.

What action will be taken to improve positive or mitigate negative impacts?

Officers will continue to monitor the budget savings proposals throughout the consultation process as well as any suggestions received from stakeholders/the public to determine if amendments can be made to improve positive impacts or lessen negative impacts.

4. Community Cohesion/Social Exclusion/Poverty

	Why will it have this impact?				
Community Cohesion	Whilst it is unlikely that the proposals will in themselves have significant impact on community cohesion in the short term there is a likelihood that long term impacts could be possible with changes to services.				
Social Exclusion	Whilst it is unlikely that the proposals will in themselves have significant impact on social exclusion in the short term there is a likelihood that long term impacts could be possible with changes to services.				
Poverty	Research studies previously conducted by Sheffield Hallam University demonstrate that areas within the county borough are disproportionately and negatively affected by the UK Government's welfare benefits changes and this continues to be the case.				
	The Council's Wellbeing Objectives aim to help improve the wellbeing of children, young people and adults as well as the general wellbeing of the area by developing the local				

economy and environment and consequently the Council continues to work in partnership to mitigate the impact of the welfare benefit changes and ongoing budgetary uncertainty.

The Council continues to work on an anti-poverty agenda including:

Anti-poverty strategy -development of a multi-agency strategy to outline what needs to be done to improve the lives of those living on a low income in Neath Port Talbot.

Costs of the school day - On Tuesday 28 January 2020 schools in Neath Port Talbot joined the £2million National Lottery-backed UK Costs of the school day project to support children's learning and ease financial pressure on parents. Over the next three years the Child Poverty Action Group will work with partners Children North East to "poverty-proof" our schools.

Food Poverty Grant Funding (WG) - to extend existing food bank provision and support the increasing number of people facing food poverty.

What action will be taken to improve positive or mitigate negative impacts?

Officers will continue to monitor the budget savings proposals throughout the consultation process as well as any suggestions received from stakeholders/the public to determine if amendments can be made to improve positive impacts or lessen negative impacts.

5. Welsh

	+	-	+/-	Why will it have this effect?
What effect does the initiative have on: - people's opportunities to use the Welsh language		✓		The Council currently has relatively small numbers of staff with Welsh language skills. Some budget proposals will result in reductions in staff numbers however it is not envisaged that a disproportionate number of these will be Welsh speakers. Opportunities for staff to use their language skills will continue to be promoted and training will continue to be made available.
 treating the Welsh and English languages equally 	✓			Even with the various proposals the Council's commitment to the principles as embodied in the Welsh Language Measure (2015) and the standards in particular will continue so that the Welsh language is treated no less favourably than the English language

What action will be taken to improve positive or mitigate negative impacts?

Officers will continue to monitor the budget savings proposals throughout the consultation process as well as any suggestions received from stakeholders/the public to determine if amendments can be made to improve positive impacts or lessen negative impacts.

6. Biodiversity

How will the initiative assist or inhibit the ability to meet the **Biodiversity Duty**?

Biodiversity Duty	+	-	+/-	Why will it have this impact?
To maintain and enhance biodiversity				Unknown. There is no clear route to demonstrate either positive or negative impact on biodiversity; however, some savings have the potential to have knock on impacts on the biodiversity resource of the County Borough.
To promote the resilience of ecosystems, i.e. supporting protection of the wider environment, such as air quality, flood alleviation, etc.				Unknown. There is no clear route to demonstrate either positive or negative impact on the resilience of ecosystems; however, some savings have the potential to have knock on impacts on the ecosystem resilience of the County Borough.

What action will be taken to improve positive or mitigate negative impacts?

Future impacts assessment will benefit from the biodiversity service assessments which are currently being undertaken to help determine what, if any, impacts service areas have on biodiversity. The assessments will help inform where services areas will be required to undertake specific assessments when appropriate to determine the extent and any mitigating actions of future changes to service/policy, etc. as part of delivery of the Biodiversity Duty Plan

7. Wellbeing of Future Generations

How have the five ways of working been applied in the development of the initiative?

\	Ways of Working	Details
i.	Long term – looking at least 10 years (and up to 25 years) ahead	The proposals themselves have been developed to address savings required to set a balanced budget for 2020/21 and to prepare a medium term budget to cover 2021/22 to 2023/24 and to show affordability and sustainability in the decision making process. However, it is impossible to predict budgets for the longer term particularly with unknown National and Welsh Government funding levels.
ii.	Prevention – preventing problems occurring or getting worse	Proposals have been developed to help prevent intensifying current financial issues in the future. By preparing a medium term budget outlook the Council is mindful of the need to deliver statutory functions as well as considering its wider service provision which contribute to the wellbeing of its citizens.

	2017,1122 11111 7101 71002001112	
		Proposals include protection for some services that enable early intervention and prevention activities that reduce demand on public services whilst promoting wellbeing, for example in social services.
iii.	Collaboration – working with other services internal or external	The Council has worked hard, with its partners, to strike the right balance in its overall proposals. Integrated services that have been established to deliver more joined up services have been protected. Further collaboration with partners, particularly with the review of welfare service provision will help deliver more effective services for those who are financially disadvantaged in the area.
iv.	Involvement – involving people, ensuring they reflect the diversity of the population	There has been limited involvement of people in identifying the budget and savings proposals. There has been involvement in engagement and consultation exercises in which staff, members, public, stakeholders and partners have participated.
v.	Integration – making connections to maximise contribution to: Council's wellbeing objectives	There has been some protection given to a number of areas which are reflected in the Council's well-being objectives; to improve the well-being of children and young people; to improve the well-being of all adults who live in the county borough and to develop the local economy and environment so that the well-being of people can be improved.
		The financial settlement and the specific grants that underpin Council services (relating to children and young people, adult learning and sustainable waste) are key to the delivery of the Council's wellbeing objectives thereby having a positive impact.
		The proposals will help ensure the business of the Council is managed to maximise the long term benefit for the citizens of Neath Port Talbot (the crosscutting objective

	relating to governance and resources).
Other public bodies objectives	It is possible to demonstrate the alignment between the Council's Corporate Plan, the Public Services Board Plan and other key planning arrangements which will ensure a more holistic approach to improving outcomes over the lifetime of all plans.

9. Monitoring Arrangements

Provide information on the monitoring arrangements to:

Monitor the impact of the initiative on Equalities, Community Cohesion, the Welsh Measure, Biodiversity Duty and the Wellbeing Objectives.

Monitoring will continue, to ensure any adverse impacts upon the general public, including service users, are acknowledged and acted upon appropriately.

10. Assessment Conclusions

Please provide details of the conclusions reached in relation to each element of the assessment:

	Conclusion
Equalities	The impact of the proposals on service users is mixed. There are positive impacts in relation to the early intervention and prevention work in social services predominantly for older and disabled people, along with the potential negative impacts on younger people, those on low incomes as well as older and disabled people in relation to increased fees and charges and the indirect impact of staff reductions. It is recognised that some of the proposals may impact on staff however these are considered to be minimal and the Council will continue to work with Trade Unions to mitigate any potential impact.
Welsh	With the reduction in the number of staff across various services there is a strong possibility the number of staff with Welsh language skills will be impacted upon. Consequently, this will impact on the Welsh language service available to the public. However, opportunities for remaining staff to use their language skills will continue to be promoted and training will continue to be made available
Bio	There is no clear route to demonstrate either positive or negative impact on biodiversity or the resilience of ecosystems, however, some savings have the potential to have knock on impacts on the biodiversity resource of the County Borough.
WBFG	The Council has worked hard, with its partners to strike the right balance in its overall proposals. This has included: protection for some services that enable early intervention and prevention activities that reduce demand on public services whilst promoting wellbeing; protection for integrated services that have been established to deliver more joined up services for citizens; protection for services that have a long term impact on sustainability; and protection for key collaborative arrangements. The areas that have been protected most are reflected in the three Well-being objectives that the Council has set.

Overall Conclusion

The Council has ensured that its consultation has been available to the widest range of people and organisations.

A process has been undertaken whereby the potential impacts of the various budget proposals upon the general population and the various protected characteristics have been considered as part of the decision making process. This work will continue for proposals which are still under consideration and monitoring will also continue, to ensure any adverse impacts upon citizens are acknowledged and acted upon appropriately.

Given the relatively small amount of savings required for 2020/21 it was considered that there would not be any significant impact for the general population or for those who share protected characteristics. This was borne out by the feedback received during the consultation period.

As stated previously, the proposed increase in council tax was identified as being the main concern for most respondents (on financial grounds) and following consideration, this, along with some other proposals, have been amended.

The Council will be investing £442m gross and £304m net in services across the County Borough in 2020/21. In order to balance the budget it has had to reduce its Service Budgets by £1.973m and is proposing to use £1.65m from General Reserves.

11. Actions

What actions are required in relation to obtaining further data/information, to reduce or remove negative impacts or improve positive impacts?

Action	Who will be responsible for seeing it is done?	When will it be done by?	How will we know we have achieved our objective?
Undertake public consultation on draft budget proposals	Director of Finance and Corporate Services	Between 10 th January 2020 and 4 th February 2020	Consultation responses received
Consider consultation responses and amend proposals where appropriate	Senior Management Teams	During and at the conclusion of the consultation	 Revised budget report, including any proposed amendments, for consideration at Cabinet, Cabinet Scrutiny and Council
Monitoring will continue, to ensure any adverse impacts upon the general public, including service users, are acknowledged and acted upon appropriately	Heads of Service/Service Managers	During 2020/21	 Impacts have been identified and addressed where appropriate. Monitoring will be reported, when necessary, to the appropriate Cabinet Board/ Scrutiny Committee. The Budget setting process for 2021/22 will be informed by these monitoring activities

Neath Port Talbot 2011 Census Summary Factsheet



1.D			10 Household and family types %			21 Qualified residents (% of all aged		
1 Resident population			One person		30.2	16 +)		
Total	1	39,812	One person (aged 65+)		13.9	Highest qualification attained lev		18.8
Male 68,450		One person (other) 16.3			Highest qualification attained level 3		11.0 30.4	
Female 68,430		Couple – no children 16.8			Highest qualification attained level 1/2 No qualifications		30.4	
Area (hectares) 44,126		Couple & non-dependent children 12.9			22 National identity		50.7	
Density*		3.2	Lone parent & non-dep. children 4.6 All households with dep. children 28.3			Welsh only		71.8
•	~ ~ ~ *****		Couple & dependent children		18.3	Welsh & British		8.2
2 Resident population age structure			Lone parent & dependent children 7.7			British only		11.2
	No.	%				No Welsh identity		19.0
0 - 4 year olds	7,599	5.4	11 Housing	tenure		No British identity	144	79.6
5 - 15 year olds	17,038	12.2		N	o. %	23 Industries (% of all a	ged 16	-74 in
16 - 24 year olds	14,930	10.7	Owner occupied	41,47		work)	o	
25 - 44 year olds	35,312	25.3	Shared ownership	11		Energy, water, agriculture, mining & quarrying, etc	fishing,	2.7
45 - 59 year olds	29,399	21.0	Social rented	11,54		Manufacturing		14.5
60 - 64 year olds	9,483	6.8	Private rented Other/Rent free	6,18 1,07		Construction		8.6
65 - 74 year olds	13,862	9.9	Other/Rent free	1,0	2 1.0	Hotels & catering		4.7
75 - 89 year olds	11,032	7.9	12 Household spaces			Transport, storage & communica		4.1
90+ year olds	1,157	0.8	12 Housenou spaces			Wholesale & retail, repair of movehicles	tor	14.7
3 Ethnic group populati	on			Household spaces 64,017				3.1
			At least one usual resident No usual residents		60,393 3,624	Financial intermediation Real estate, renting & business		
ххл ·,	No.	%			3,024	activities		1.2
White	137,087	98.1	13 Dwelling type % Whole house or bungalow		89.2	Public admin & defence		9.8
Mixed	910	0.7	Flat, maisonette or apartment		10.6	Education Health & social work		8.6 14.7
Asian or Asian British	1,369	1.0	14 Car ownership %		10.0	Other		4.3
Black or Black British	299	0.2	Households with no car/van		25.5	24 Occupations (% of al	l aged	
Other	147	0.1	Households with one car/van		43.3	in work)	ugeu	10 / 1
4 Religion			Households with 2+ cars/vans		31.1	Managerial		7.0
	No.	%	15 Economic activity (% of all a	ged 16-	Professional, technical		13.7
Christian	80,646	57.7	74)			Admin & secretarial		13.3
Buddhist	312	0.2	,	Male	Female	Skilled trades		12.9
Hindu	144	0.1	Economically active**	67.2	57.4	Services & sales		10.4
Jewish	39	0.0	Economically inactive	32.8	42.6	Process plant & machine operati Elementary occupations	ves	10.0 9.9
Muslim Sikh	573 113	0.4 0.1	**i.e. economic-activity rate	(0/ 0 11		25 Welsh Language skill	c 0/2	7.7
Other	533	0.4	16 Economically active	e (% of all	aged	25 Weish Language skin	.5 /0	
No religion	47,265	33.8	16-74)	14.1	E 1		NPT	Wales
Not stated	10,187	7.3	Working full-time	<i>Male</i> 45.5	Female 26.5	No skills in Welsh	111 1	rraics
5 Residents with limiting	g long-tern	n	Working part-time	5.6	22.1		75.2	73.3
illness (LLTI) & genera	l health of	all	Self-employed	8.4	3.1	Can understand spoken	- 4	
	No.	%	Unemployed	5.9	3.1	Welsh only	6.4	5.3
People with LLTI	39,112	28.0	Full-time student	1.8	2.6	Can speak Welsh	15.3	19.0
(Lot & little)	39,112	26.0	17 Economically inacti	ve		Can speak, but cannot read	13.3	17.0
General Health			(% of all aged 16-74)			or write Welsh	2.7	2.7
Very good/good	102,543	73.4		Male	Female	Can speak and read but		
Fair	22,640	16.2	Perm. sick/disabled	9.5	9.6	cannot write Welsh	1.6	1.5
Very bad/bad	14,629	10.5	Retired Looking after home/family	15.5 1.3	19.1 7.3	Can speak, read and write Welsh	10.8	14.6
6 Residents in commund	al		Students	4.5	4.1	Can speak and other	10.0	14.0
establishments			18 Employed residents			combinations of skills in	3.3	2.5
			Total		57,220	Welsh		
	No.	%	Male		30,365	Notes		
Total	1,130	0.8	Female		26,855	All % rounded to 1 decimal plac		
			19 Weekly hours work	ed (main :	job) %	add to 100. Section 10 will usua		
7 Households		50 0 = 5	•	Male	Female	than 100%; percentages in other at most 100%, they may exclude		
0.00		60,393	15 hours & under	1,445	3,243	e.g. 'category unknown'. * Dens		
8 Central heating (house	eholds		16 - 30 hours 31 - 48 hours	2,736 22,351	9,923 13,683	number of people per hectare.	,	
No central heating		674	49+ hours	4,501	1,098	V A A A		
9 Dwellings			20 Self-employed	.,501	1,070			
Total number of dwellings		63,97	Total		5,908			
		8	Male		4,286			
			Female		1 622			

Female

1,622

21 Qualified residents (% of all	aged
16+)	_
Highest qualification attained level 4	18.8
Highest qualification attained level 3	11.0
Highest qualification attained level 1/2	30.4
No qualifications	30.9
^	30.7
22 National identity	
Welsh only	71.8
Welsh & British	8.2
British only	11.2
No Welsh identity	19.0
No British identity	79.6
23 Industries (% of all aged 16-	74 in
work)	
Energy, water, agriculture, fishing,	
mining & quarrying, etc	2.7
Manufacturing	14.5
Construction	8.6
Hotels & catering	4.7
Transport, storage & communication	4.1
Wholesale & retail, repair of motor	
vehicles	14.7
Financial intermediation	3.1
Real estate, renting & business	
activities	1.2
Public admin & defence	9.8
Education	8.6
Health & social work	14.7
Other	4.3
24 Occupations (% of all aged 1	6-74
in work)	
Managerial	7.0
Professional, technical	13.7
Admin & secretarial	13.7
Skilled trades	12.9
Services & sales	10.4
Process plant & machine operatives	10.4
Elementary occupations	9.9

CONSULTATION SUMMARY

PUBLIC CONSULTATION ON COUNCIL'S DRAFT BUDGET SETTING PROCESS 2020/21

1.0 Background

1.1 On 10th January 2020, Cabinet authorised officers to consult members of the public and other stakeholders on 40 proposals for draft budget savings, cuts and generating additional income. The report highlighted the need to make cuts of £2.1m together with use of £1.65m from general reserves for 2020/21 and an estimated £28 million of cuts to be made by 2024.

2.0 <u>Introduction</u>

- 2.1 A range of engagement and consultation activities have taken place in order to help inform the 2020/21 budget setting process, as follows:
 - Public consultation
 - Due to the lateness of the Welsh Government's provisional settlement internal consultation with staff and Trade Unions; in the form of Chief Executive briefing sessions; took place before the official consultation period. Following receipt of the provisional settlement staff and Trade Unions were kept informed of the budget proposals via the Council's intranet, the internal staff magazine 'In the Loop' and discussions with Trade Union representatives.
 - Stakeholder consultation
 - Formal written responses

2.2 <u>Consultation objectives</u>

- To provide a mechanism for people to contribute their views to the budget setting process
- To find out if people agree or disagree with the proposals and the reasons
- To provide a mechanism for people to make comments and suggestions linked to specific proposals

Appendix 8

- To provide a mechanism for people to suggest alternative proposals for saving money to those already outlined by the Council
- To ensure that the consultation was available to as many residents and organisations as possible
- 2.3 This report summarises the main themes from the responses received during the consultation.

3.0 <u>Public consultation – methodology</u>

- 3.1 To help ensure that the consultation was as widely available as possible, there were 4 mechanisms by which people could submit their views:
 - Online a self-completion questionnaire was published on the Council's website. Respondents were not asked to identify themselves, but were asked to indicate why they were interested in the Council's Budget setting process and their postcode. The questionnaire was live from January 10th 2020 until February 4th 2020.
 - Paper Questionnaires in public buildings consultation packs were made available in public buildings across the county borough. These included the One Stop Shops in Neath and Port Talbot, Community Centres and all Council run and community libraries, amongst others. The consultation packs included a supply of self-completion questionnaires, a post box for completed questionnaires, a poster and a copy of the report to Cabinet dated 10th January 2020, which outlined the proposals. The questionnaire was a replica of the online version and responses were entered into 'SNAP' survey software for analysis.
 - Email Respondents also submitted their views via email to the Leader, to Cabinet Members, to directors and/or to nptbudget@npt.gov.uk.
 - Corporate social media accounts during the consultation a number of posts were published on the Council's corporate Twitter (@NPTCouncil and @CyngorCnPT) and Facebook Neath (Port Talbot

CBC and Cyngor Castell-nedd Port Talbot) accounts to raise awareness of the consultation and encourage people to respond. These posts were monitored for comments on the draft budget proposals.

3.2 The consultation was promoted via:

- The Council website homepage via the 'top tasks' and 'top visited' areas and a dedicated web page
- Adverts/posters on TV screens in the Quays, Neath Civic Centre, Port Talbot Civic Centre and Neath and Port Talbot Bus Stations
- Posters in notice boards at Neath Civic Centre, Port Talbot Civic Centre, The Quays, libraries, community centres and other public buildings
- The Council's corporate social media accounts
- Press coverage generated by cabinet reports and press releases

4.0 Public Consultation Responses - Questionnaires

A total of 77 completed questionnaires were received during the consultation period. Of these 77 (100%) were completed in English, 71 responses were submitted online and 6 paper responses were received.

All percentages shown in this section are relative to the total number of completed questionnaires (77).

4.1 About the respondents

Of the 77 responses:

- 68 stated that they live in Neath Port Talbot
- 15 stated that they use services provided by Neath Port Talbot Council
- 8 stated that they work in Neath Port Talbot
- 2 stated that they are a volunteer in Neath Port Talbot
- 11 stated that they work for Neath Port Talbot Council
- 2 stated that they are a carer
- 1 stated other reasons for being interested in the Council's budget setting process

(NB. for this question respondents were asked to select all of the categories that applied to them, some selected more than one answer,

therefore the number of responses is greater than the number of respondents)

The geographical spread of respondents was:

- Afan Valley (Abergwynfi, Blaengwynfi, Cwmavon, Cymmer Glyncorrwg, Pontrhydyfen) – 3 respondents
- Dulais Valley (Crynant, Dyffryn Cellwen, Seven Sisters) 6 respondents
- Neath (Briton Ferry, Bryncoch, Cadoxton, Cimla, Llandarcy, Neath, Neath Abbey, Skewen) – 24 respondents
- Neath Valley (Aberdulais, Cwmgwrach, Glynneath, Melincourt, Pontneddfechan, Resolven, Tonmawr, Tonna) – 2 respondents
- Port Talbot (Aberavon, Baglan, Margam, Port Talbot) 28 respondents
- Swansea Valley (Alltwen, Pontardawe, Rhos, Trebanos) 4 respondents
- Outside of the County Borough 4 respondents
- Did not provide postcode 6 respondents

The age profile of the respondents is shown below:

16–24 - 2 respondents

25-29 – 6 respondents

30-39 – 28 respondents

40-49 – 17 respondents

50-59 – 9 respondents

60-74 – 10 respondents

Prefer not to say – 5 respondents

4.2 Proposals respondents agree with

When asked 'do you agree with any of our proposals, 14 (18%) said yes, 44 (57%) said no, 13 (17%) said they don't know and 6 (8%) did not provide a response.

The most common theme for proposals that respondents said they agreed with were:

Proposals linked to generating additional income

- Proposals linked to reviewing Social Services care packages
- Proposals linked to reducing subsidies, including those to Celtic Leisure, Pontardawe Arts Centre and Cleaning Services

4.3 <u>Proposals respondents disagree with</u>

When asked 'do you disagree with any of our proposals', 46 (59%) said yes, 16 (20%) said no, 8 (11%) said that they don't know and 7 (10%) did not respond.

The most common reason for respondents disagreeing with the proposals was overwhelmingly in relation to the proposal to increase Council Tax by 5%.

- 4.4 Respondents were also asked to specify any services that they felt the Council should protect, reduce or stop altogether.
 - Protect: 42 respondents suggested areas that the Council should protect. The most common themes were:
 - Schools/education 15 respondents
 - Social Services, Health and Care (incl. Adults/Older People Services and Children and Young people Services) – 14 respondents
 - Reduce: 33 respondents suggested services that the Council should reduce. The most common themes were:
 - Costs associated with Council Staff 9 respondents
 - Councillors / Councillors expenses 7 respondents
 - **Stop altogether**: 27 respondents suggested services that the Council should stop altogether. The most common themes were:
 - Costs associated with staff: pay/number etc. 4 respondents
 - Costs associated with Councillors: number/pay expenses/benefits – 3 respondents
 - Dog Wardens 3 respondents

5.0 Suggestions for saving money

- 5.1 54 respondents suggested how the Council could save money. Some of the most common themes included:
 - Savings associated with council staff costs (pay especially higher paid staff, grades, number of etc.)
 - Reduce costs associated with councillors (expenses, pay, number of etc.)
 - Stop wasting money on refuse and recycling (changing kit, number of collections etc.)
 - Reduce Benefits paid
 - Rationalise office and meeting space
- 5.2 40 respondents suggested ways in which the Council could generate income. Recurring themes included:
 - Invest in/encourage more tourism
 - Try and get more people back into work
 - Reduce business rates/rent
 - Try to improve town centres/reduce car parking charges
 - Sell off assets
 - Enforcement/fines

6.0 <u>Public Consultation Responses – Letters and Emails</u>

Two letters were received in response to the consultation.

One letter contained a number of suggestions based around the theme of setting up partnerships with the people.

The second letter expressed concern in relation to the perceived inequality of leisure provision in socially disadvantaged and isolated communities. The letter encouraged the use of Social Enterprises to inform and address this issue.

7.0 Public Consultation – Social Media Comments

7.1 Of the comments made on posts about the budget consultation, the only issue raised via Facebook was the level of Council Tax in Neath Port Talbot and opposition to the proposed 5% increase.

8.0 Consultation with other stakeholders

- 8.1 To ensure that the consultation was accessible to as many stakeholders as possible, it was raised as an agenda item at a number of Council meetings, forums and groups, including:
 - Cabinet scrutiny committee (special), 29th January 2020
 - Education, Skills and Culture scrutiny committee (special), 16th
 January 2020
 - Voluntary Sector Liaison Committee (Special), 20th January 2020
 - Regeneration and Sustainable Development scrutiny committee, 24th
 January 2020
 - Streetscene and Engineering scrutiny committee (special), 17th
 January 2020
 - Social Care, Health & Wellbeing scrutiny committee (special), 23rd
 January 2020
- 8.2 The Education, Skills and Culture Scrutiny Committee asked that the timing and phasing of proposals in relation to Pontardawe Arts Centre and School Cleaning charges be revisited.

9.0 Formal Responses

- 9.1 One formal response was received from groups and organisations.
 - Neath Port Talbot CVS A Response from the Third Sector in Neath Port Talbot. In summary the Third Sector:-
 - raised concerns regarding the proposed impact on the viability of town centres
 - Outlined the potential benefits of working with the third sector on a number of initiatives

Education, Learning and Lifelong Leisure

 expressed concern regarding the impact on school budgets of increased cleaning charges.

Social Care, Health and Housing

- recognised the need for parity across provision in relation to adult family placements but raised concern as to any reduction in current rates paid
- questioned the potential impact on partnership working with the Heath Board
- welcomed the opportunity to work with the Council to explore innovative ways of looking at early intervention and prevention

Corporate

o pointed out that in terms of Digital inclusion that there are still a number of people who struggle with IT; but recognised the partnership work that is ongoing in relation to this agenda.

10.0 Petitions

10.1 The Council received no petitions relating to the 2020/21 budget proposals.